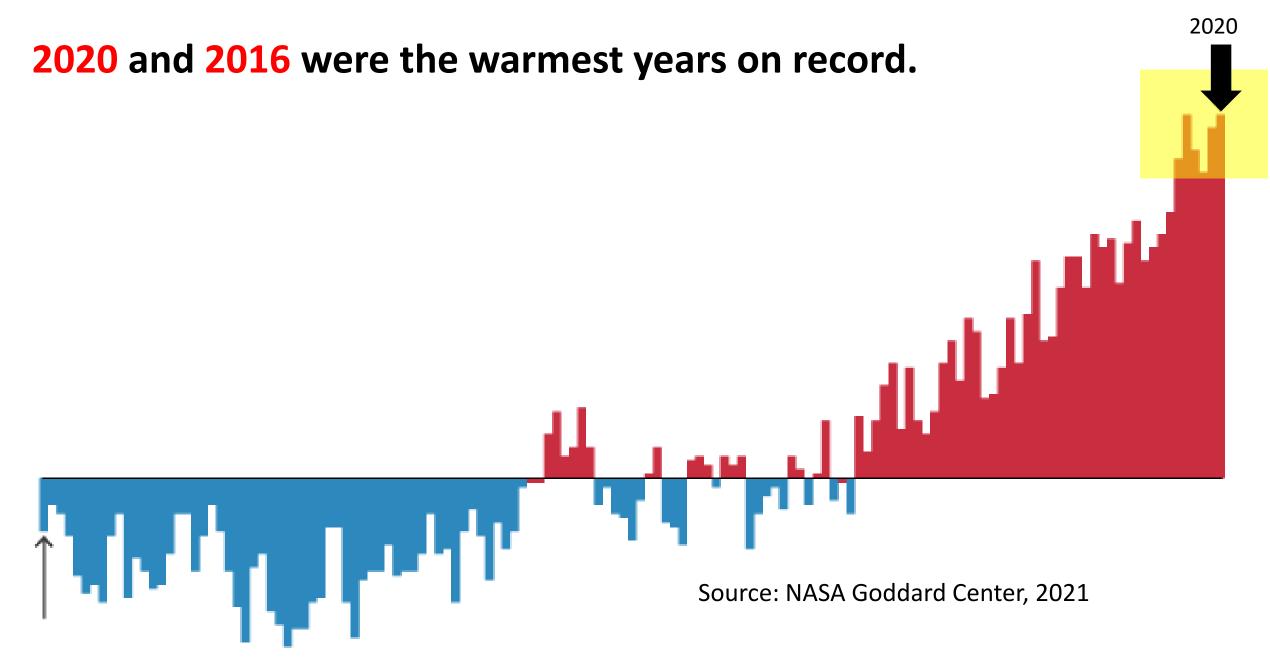
"Actions and Partnerships to Achieve Carbon Neutrality in the Asia Pacific Region"

Framing Presentation

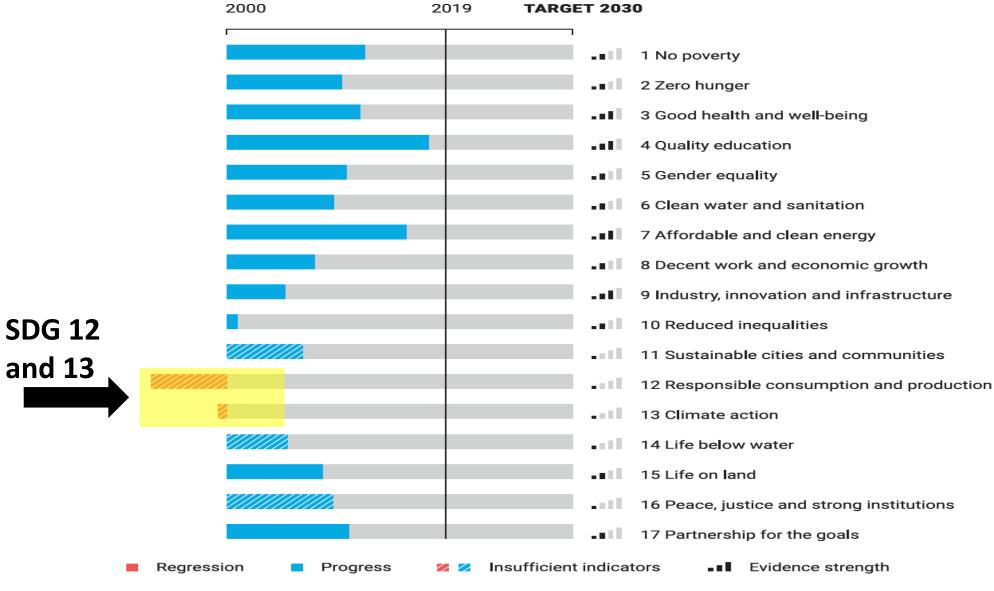
TAKEUCHI Kazuhiko, President of IGES 23 March 2021



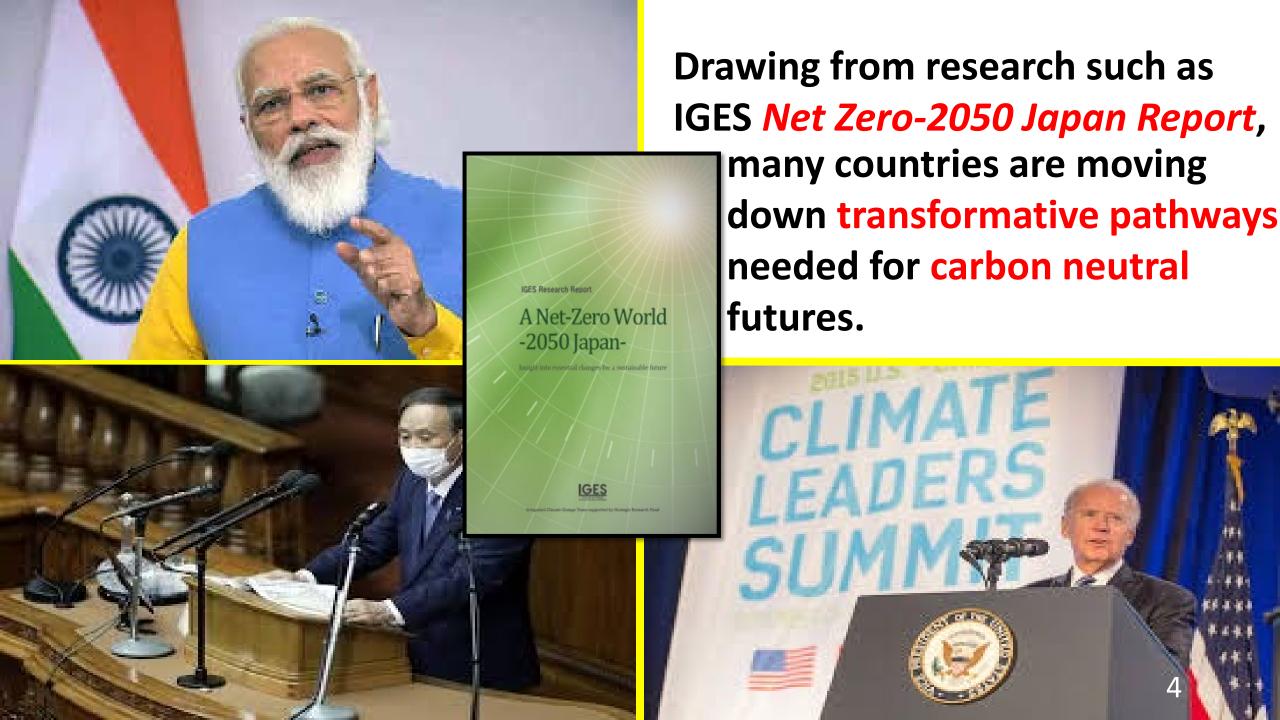




SDG 12 & 13 are two goals where Asia has regressed.



Source: ESCAP, 2020



Tokyo is working with Kuala Lumpur on similar carbon neutral goals.

The two cities signed a memorandum of understanding (MOU) for collaboration in 2020.

Tokyo Metro Government

Tokyo declares that it will seek to become a **zero emission Tokyo** by 2050.

Kuala Lumpur City Hall

Kuala Lumpur aims to become **carbon neutral Kuala Lumpur** by 2050.

IGES is helping transmit knowledge on how Tokyo is reducing emissions with low costs solutions in key sectors such as buildings.

First year: Introduction of Tokyo Met. Government scheme.

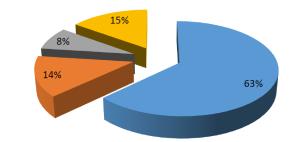


Air ConditioningLighting SystemEquipmentOthers





Air conditioning is the largest energy use!



Reduction potential based on the solutions!

| | Scenario 1 | Scenario 2 |
|---|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|
| CO ₂ EMISSION IMPROVEMENT | 35% | 47% |
| Approach | Moderate | Aggressive |
| CO ₂ EMISSION REDUCTION | 12.5 million kgCO2e/year | 16.9 million kgCO2e/year |
| Monetary saving | MYR 7 million/year | MYR 9 million/year |

Technological solutions with TMG suggestion

| Air-Conditioning System | 1 | Infiltration - Airtight Building Envelope | | |
|--|----|--|--|--|
| | 2 | Reduce Direct Sunlight - Shading, Window Blind | | |
| | 3 | Insulation - Green Roof, Roof Insulation, Wall Insulation, Window Tinted, Window Glass | | |
| | 4 | Outdoor Air Ventilation Control | | |
| | 5 | Zoning & Control of Air Distribution System - VAV, Temperature & Humidity Control, Setback & Shut-off Control, Off-hour control | | |
| | 6 | High Efficiency Fan System | | |
| | 7 | High Efficiency Air Filtration | | |
| | 8 | Effective Piping & Ducting Insulation | | |
| | 9 | High Efficiency Unitary Air Conditioning System - Single Split, Package, Multi Split, VRF | | |
| | 10 | High Efficiency Centralized Air Conditioning System - Chiller, Hydronic System, Cooling Tower | | |
| | 11 | Control of Centralized Air Conditioning System - Automation & Optimization | | |
| Lighting | 12 | Lighting Control - Daylight Control, luminance Control, Zoning Control, Motion Control, Off-hour Control | | |
| | 13 | High Efficiency Lighting System - Indoor & Outdoor | | |
| Energy Management Control System | 14 | Control of Equipment, Monitoring of Equipment, Integration of Equipment and Other Sub-systems, Energy related Data Collection and Analyses | | |
| Renewable Energy | 15 | Solar PV Mainly TMG's no or | | |
| | | low cost solutions I | | |



IGES is contributing to fora that are helping decarbonization dominos to fall.





United Nations

Framework Convention on Climate Change



