

1. Large multilateral think-tank of the world

- Quality and reliable data
- Policy peer review

2. International “Development”

- DAC – Development Assistance Committee
- Origin of the MDGs
- How to get “Development” Sustainable?
- Which actor should be the member?
- SDGs – UN, but expect greater role in “beyond SDGs” and “beyond GDP”

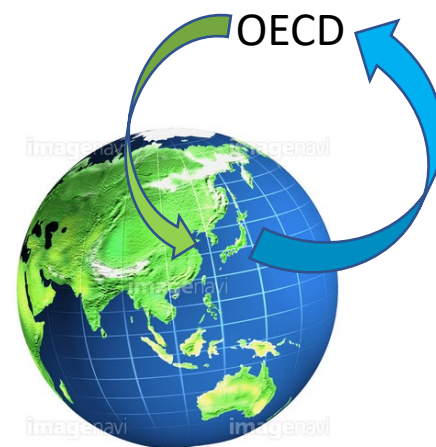
3. International Norm building

- Core function of multilateral organizations

4. Make better “use” of OECD for Japan

National Policy

- OECD (universal for member states, but still research level)
- Motivate national policy (with additional political rigor)

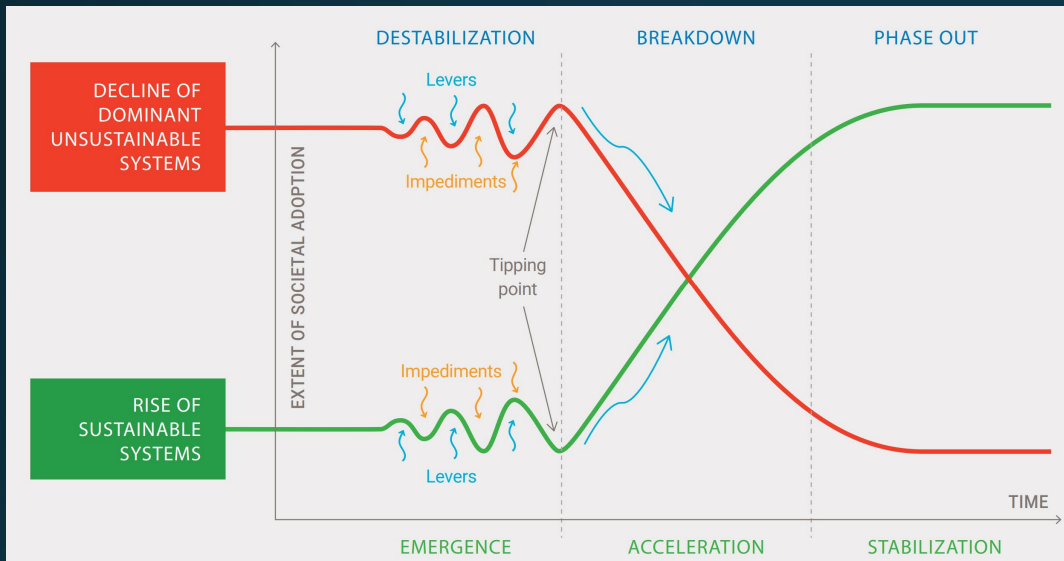


Drive transformation through its phases

Urgency and scale of change

Tracing the “s-curve”

Which levers enable SDG solutions to move from emergence, to acceleration, to stabilization?



Halfway to 2030: where are we?

- Stagnation in the face of multiple crises
 - Some positive trends
 - But slowing down, or reversal of progress since 2019
 - Still negative trends on environment-related goals
 - Temporary shocks or 'scarring' effects - including COVID19?
 - Growing gap between high- and low-income countries
 - Future crises to be expected
- Call to action:
 - Boost data availability

SNAPSHOT OF TRENDS IN SELECT TARGETS

GOAL	TARGET	DISTANCE FROM TARGET (2022)	DIRECTION OF SDG PROGRESS (2022)*	CHANGE IN TREND OF SDG PROGRESS BETWEEN 2020 AND 2022*
		1 Very far from target 2 Far from target 3 Moderate distance to target 4 Close to target 5 Target met or almost met		
1	1.1.1 Eradicate extreme poverty	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	Backward
	1.2.1 Implement social protection systems	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	N/A
2	2.1.2 Achieve food security	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	None
	2.2.1 End malnutrition (stunting)	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
3	3.1.2 Increase skilled birth attendance	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	Backward
	3.2.1 End preventable deaths under 5	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	Backward
	3.3.3 End malaria epidemic	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	Backward
	3.8.1 Increase vaccine coverage	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	Backward
4	4.1.2 Ensure primary education completion	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
5	5.3.1 Eliminate child marriage	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
	5.5.1 Ensure primary education completion	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
6	6.1.1 Universal safe drinking water	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	None
	6.2.1 Universal safe sanitation and hygiene	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
7	7.1.1 Universal access to electricity	1 2 3 4 5	Substantial progress/on track	Forward
	7.3.1 Improve energy efficiency	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
8	8.1.1 Sustainable economic growth	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
	8.5.2 Achieve full employment	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	Backward
9	9.2.1 Sustainable and inclusive industrialization	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	Forward
	9.5.1 Increase research and development spending	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	None
	9.C.1 Increase access to mobile networks	1 2 3 4 5	Substantial progress/on track	Forward
10	10.4.2 Reduce inequality within countries	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	N/A
11	11.3.1 Ensure safe and affordable housing	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	N/A
12	12.2.2 Reduce domestic material consumption	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	N/A
	12.C.1 Remove fossil fuel subsidies	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	None
13	13.2.2 Reduce global GHG emissions	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	None
	14.4.1 Ensure sustainable fishing	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	N/A
14	14.5.1 Conserve marine key biodiversity areas	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	N/A
	15.1.2 Conserve terrestrial ecosystems	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	None
15	15.4.1 Conserve mountain ecosystems	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	N/A
	15.5.1 Prevent extinction of species	1 2 3 4 5	Deterioration	None
16	16.1.1 Reduce homicide rates	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	None
	16.3.2 Reduce unsentenced detainees	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	None
16	16.A.1 Increase national human rights institutions	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	None
	17.2.1 Implement all development assistance commitments	1 2 3 4 5	Fair progress but acceleration needed	Forward
17	17.8.1 Increase internet use	1 2 3 4 5	Substantial progress/on track	None
	17.18.1 Enhance statistical capacity	1 2 3 4 5	Limited or no progress	None

Role of OECD?

- What is the current progress on sustainability?
- How to induce transformations at different stages of transformations? How to induce transformations in combination of multiple issues of transformations?
 - Measures are tailored in local environment, but are there any general lessons?
- What is better indicators to measure sustainability?