Our Comprehensive Conservation Initiatives for Lake Biwa

~Feat. Mother Lake Goals~



Shiga Prefectural Government Director General (for Lake Biwa policies and MLGs promotion)

Nobuhiko Miwa



Citizen's Effort for Lake Biwa

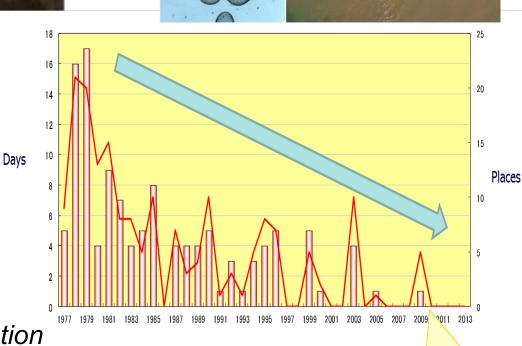
Housewives led the movement



Phosphorus-containing synthetic detergents were exchanged for powdered soap



Lake Biwa Eutrophication Prevention Ordinance (enacted in 1979)



Shiga's participation to the international conferences

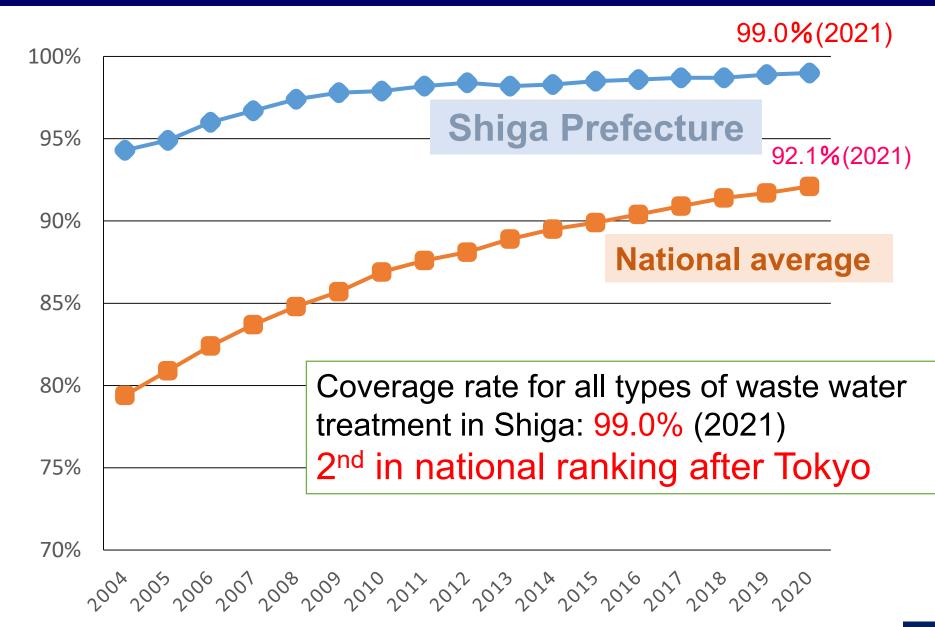
| World Lake Conference | | | | | | | |
|------------------------|-------------|--|--|--|--|--|--|
| 1st | 1984 | Shiga Prefecture, Japan | | | | | |
| 2 nd | 1986 | Michigan, the USA | | | | | |
| 3 rd | 1988 | Kesthey City, Hungary | | | | | |
| 4 th | 1990 | Hangzhou City, China | | | | | |
| 5 th | 1993 | Stresa, Italy | | | | | |
| 6 th | 1995 | Ibaraki Prefecture, Japan | | | | | |
| 7 th | 1997 | Sanmartin de Los Andes City, Argentina | | | | | |
| 8 th | 1999 | Copenhagen, Denmark | | | | | |
| 9 th | 2001 | Shiga Prefecture, Japan | | | | | |
| 10 th | 2003 | Chicago, the USA | | | | | |
| 11 th | 2005 | Nairobi, Kenya | | | | | |
| 12 th | 2007 | Jaipur, India | | | | | |
| 13 th | 2009 | Wuhan, China | | | | | |
| 14 th | 2011 | Austin, Texas, the USA | | | | | |
| 15th | 2014 | Perugia, Italy | | | | | |
| 16th | 2016 | Bali, Indonesia | | | | | |
| 17 th | 2018 | Ibaraki, Japan | | | | | |
| 18 th | 2021 | Guanajuato, Mexico | | | | | |
| <u>19th</u> | <u>2023</u> | Balatonfüred, Hungary (TBA) | | | | | |

Shiga prefectural government hosted the 1st and 9th World Lake Conferences and participates every conference.



His and Her Imperial Highnesses attended at the 1st conference in 1984

Waste Water Treatment Coverage Rate



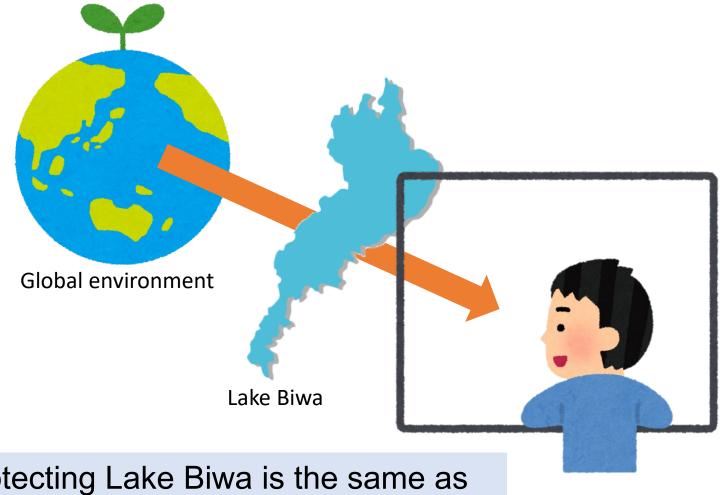
Lake Biwa Is a "Mirror" that Reflects Our Way of Life



The mirror (Lake Biwa) can never shine if we only focus on cleaning it. Those who live around the lake must reconsider our way of life to create a clean lake environment.

Protecting Lake Biwa's environment is the same as reconsidering our way of life.

Lake Biwa Is a "Window" to Look Through at the Global Environment



Protecting Lake Biwa is the same as protecting the global environment



Mainstreaming lakes



Mother Lake Goals

Lake Biwa, Shiga, Japan

Key concept: Change starts with you and me.

MLGs are like the SDGs for Lake Biwa. The target year is 2030.

Mother Lake Goals (MLGs) – Developed with the Residents



What are the Mother Lake Goals (MLGs)?





MLGs serve as a "bridge" between individual action and the SDGs, which are designed for global application.

Think globally, act locally

Mother Lake Goals (MLGs) – Developed with the Residents

13 goals of MLGs



Make the water clear



Restore bountiful seafood resources



Maintain biodiversity



Create a beautiful waterfront and lake bottom











Conserve forests serving Create a healthy as rich water sources

relationship between forest, river, community, lake, and

Reduce greenhouse gas emissions to save Lake

Create a community resilient to Biwa and the environment climate change and natural

Utilize local resources in agriculture and industry



Turn the local community and lake area into a place to learn



Encourage more people to enjoy and love Lake Biwa



Teach the next generation how to live life in harmony with water



Work together to achieve our goals

MLGs in 6 Points

- 1 Lake Biwa version of SDGs
- ② Top-down (SDGs) ≠ Bottom-up (MLGs)
- 3 Lake Biwa as a Communication Starter
- 4 Different Approach from PDCA Cycle
- **5** Concept of Eco-system Diversity
- **<u>6 Lake Biwa version of Paris Agreement</u>**

<u>**6 Lake Biwa version of Paris Agreement**</u>

- Anyone (any country) can <u>participate</u> on their own will
 [Paris Agreement→MLGs]
- Participants <u>determine their contributions</u>: voluntary and independent initiatives [NDC→"Commitment to Lake Biwa"]
- Constant review based on scientific assessment [IPCC→MLGs Academic Forum]





| 4 | 状 魌 | | | | 傾向 | | | |
|------------------------------|-----|-----------|----|------------|------------|---------------|------------|------------|
| | よい | 悪くは ない | 悪い | 評価 できない | 改善 している | 変わら ない | 悪化 している | 評価 できない |
| 1 清らかさを感じる水に | | | | | \ | | | |
| 2 豊かな魚介類を取り戻そう | | | | | | | | ~ |
| 3 多様な生き物を守ろう | | | | | | | \ | |
| 4 水辺も湖底も美しく | | | | | \ | | | |
| 5 恵み豊かな水源の森を守ろう | | | | | | | | ~ |
| 6 森川里湖海のつながりを健全に | | | | | 7 | | | |
| 7 びわ湖のためにも 温室効果ガスの排出を減らそう | | | | | | | | |
| 8 気候変動や自然災害に強い暮らしに | | | | | | | | ~ |
| 9 生業・産業に地域の資源を活かそう | | | | | | | | |
| 10 地元も流域も学びの場に | | | | | | | \ | |
| 11 びわ湖を楽しみ 愛する人を増やそう | | | | | | \rightarrow | | |
| 12 水とつながる折りと暮らしを次世代に | | | | | | | \ | |
| 13 つながりあって目標を達成しよう | | | | | | | | ~ |



MLGs Generate Synergies





















MLGs体操振り付け動画へのリンク



Information on MLGs

- YouTube
 - ✓ Mother Lake Goals Channel
 - ✓ Concept Movies
 - ✓ Explainer Videos











Social Media











Thank you