

Implementing Article 6

Views of Brasil

Article 6: enhancing NDCs

- ITMOs (Art.6.2 and 6.4)
 - Accounting requirements
 - Trade of aggregate results
 - Economic incentives for generating surplus (exporting ITMOs)
- Non-ITMOs (Art.6.4)
 - Specific incentives for certain sectors
 - Development of domestic instruments
 - Climate finance

Require domestic discussions on:
NDC implementation
NDC achievement
Terms and provisions for authorisation (or non-authorisation)

Experience of the CDM

- 7 July 1999: Ministerial Commission on Climate Change
 - Sectoral policies
 - Legal instruments
 - Additional eligibility criteria for CDM projects in Brazil
 - DNA
 - National policy on climate change
- Projects:
 - 342 projects
 - 55% energy
 - hydro, bio and landfill gas, biomass and wind power
 - Driver of new technologies and expansion of energy sources

Experience of the CDM

- Human and institutional capacity-building:
 - Consultants, project developers, auditors and public officers
 - Familiarity with the subject
 - Climate change
 - Project-specific knowledge
 - Institutional gains: climate governance
 - Long-term planning
- Technical and institutional capacity for GHG accounting and reporting
 - 4th BUR on 31 Dec 2020

Article 6: capacity-building

- Participation requirements
- Institutional arrangements for approval and authorisation
- NDC-related activities
- Infrastructure
- Reporting
- Participation in the review process



- DNA
- Development of baselines
- Terms and conditions for approving projects and authorising ITMOs

Article 6: capacity-building

- KP X PA
- More roles, more requirements, more Parties, more challenges
- Different institutional capacities
- Capacity-building must be country specific
- What is needed?
 - **Dedicated** and **additional** capacity-building: more resources
 - Institutional development
 - Infrastructure
 - Decision-making
 - Concrete workplan, specific timeline

Thank you

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