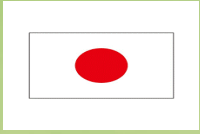




Japan-ASEAN Cooperation



12 November 2022, 15:00-16:30

@ Sharm el-Sheikh, Egypt



COP27 side-event “Japan’s contributions towards a
decarbonised and resilient Asia”

ASEAN Climate Change Strategic Action Plan 2023-2030 (ACCSAP): Launch of the Guiding Document

Ministry of the Environment Japan
Institute for Global Environmental Strategies
Yosuke Arino



Ministry of the Environment
Government of Japan

IGES
公益財団法人
地球環境戦略研究機関

Outline

1

- **Background and objective**

2

- **Approach:
2-tier approach / methodology for
mitigation and adaptation synergy, etc.**

3

- **General Indicative Timeline**



1. Background and Objective

ASCCR

Background

- The **ASEAN State of Climate Change Report (ASCCR)** released in October 2021. The **“ASEAN Climate Vision 2050”** in the report showed ASEAN’s **goal** and **pathway** (**prioritized climate actions** of 29 adaptation and 30 mitigation actions for 2030 and 2050) to realize **a resilient & net-zero ASEAN community**.
- **ASEAN-Japan Climate Change Action Agenda 2.0** at ASEAN-Japan Summit
- **AWGCC Action Plan (2019-2025)** serves as the basis of the ACCSAP
- The ASEAN Climate Vision 2050 requires **mainstreaming net-zero concept into sectoral/cross-sectoral plans or strategies**



Oct. 2021



SG's remark at COP26
Nov. 2021

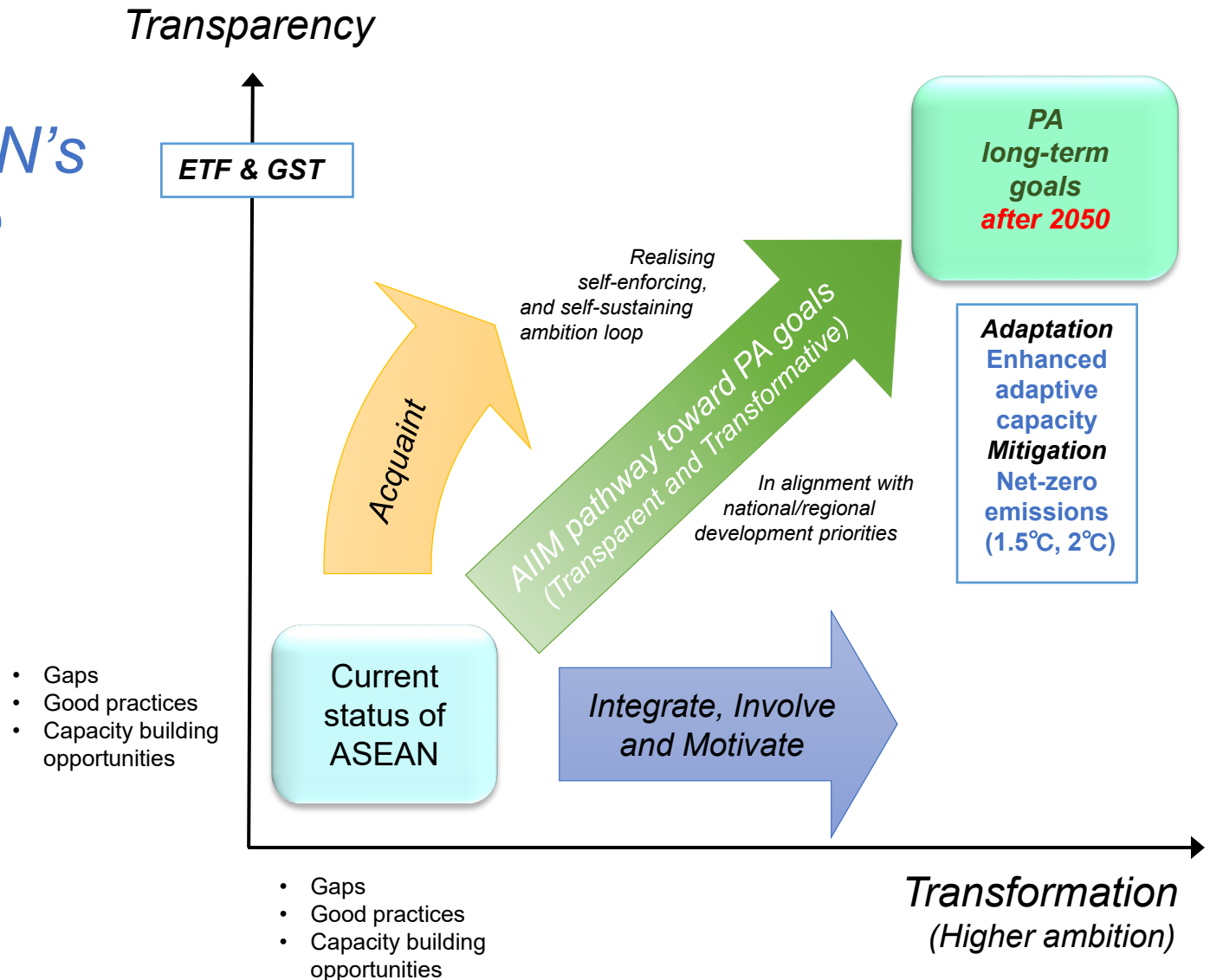
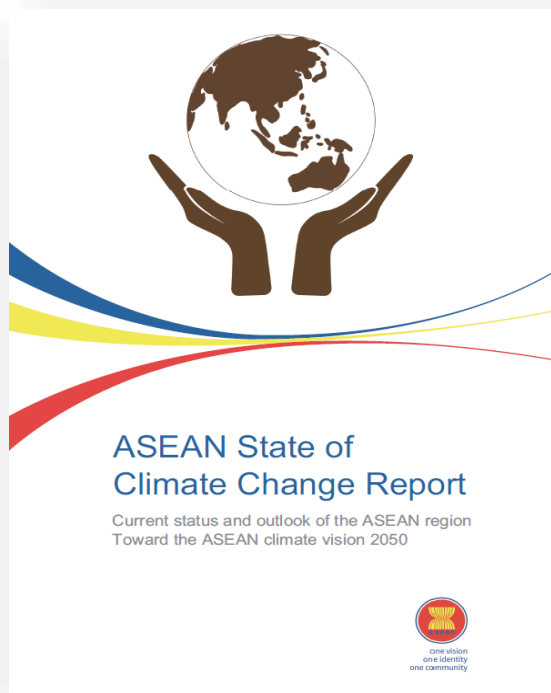
Objectives of the ACCSAP

The **ACCSAP** is an **action oriented and timebound response toward 2030** that aims to guide engagements and actions of various stakeholders in achieving the **ASEAN Climate Vision 2050** to become **a resilient & net-zero community**

→ ACCSAP will be developed and released by **ASEAN Summit and COP28 in 2023**

ASEAN Climate Vision 2050

Unprecedented regional challenge calls for ASEAN's long-term vision to tackle climate change



ASEAN climate goal 2050

Overall goal for synergising adaptation and mitigation

Wherever possible, **adaptation interventions should aim for synergy with mitigation** synergies in order to drive the ASEAN transformative pathway toward **net-zero emissions**. For this purpose, **climate change adaptation and mitigation need to be integrated** using cost-effective solutions that maximise well-being.

Adaptation goal

- Process-oriented and/or outcome-based goals for sectors commonly impacted across AMS such as sea-level rise and urban heat island effects
- Ensure **adaptation transition's synergy with the mitigation transition toward net-zero emissions**

Mitigation goal

- Realise **net-zero GHG emissions as early as possible in the latter half of the 21st century**.
- Realise **peak GHG emissions as soon as possible after 2030** to ensure the net-zero GHG emission goal is met on schedule.

Development goal

Realise the AMS developmental goals, recognising the extent of **multi-dimensional trade-offs and synergies** among the sustainable development goals (SDGs) related to energy security, resources, food, water, safety and climate.

2. Approach

AWGCC Action Plan (2019-2025) serves as the basis of the **ACCSAP**, guided by the prioritised actions for mitigation and adaptation in **ASEAN Climate Vision 2050**

ASEAN Community Vision 2025

- ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community Blueprint 2025

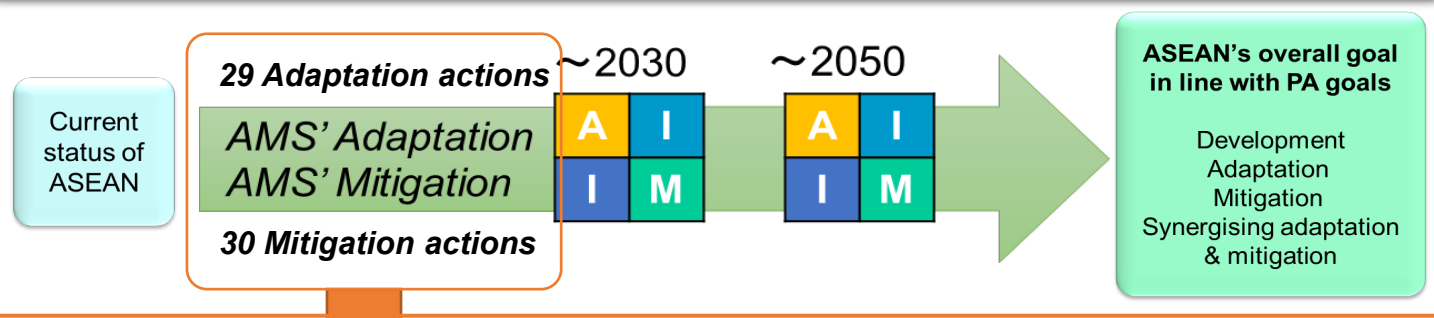
ASEAN Strategic Plan on Environment (ASPEN) 2016-2025

- Strategy priority 5: Climate Change

AWGCC Action Plan 2019-2025

1. Climate Change Adaptation
2. Long-term Planning & Assessment of NDCs
3. Climate Change Mitigation
4. Climate Modelling and Assessment
5. MRV and Stocktake of GHG emissions
6. Climate Finance and Market
7. Cross-sectoral Coordination
8. Technology Transfer

ASEAN Climate Vision 2050 shown in ASCCR



Prioritised actions guided by long-term regional climate vision (net-zero emission)

ASEAN Climate Change Strategic Action Plan 2023–2030 (ACCSAP)

Cross-pillar, cross-sector, and cross-country coordination → Mainstreaming CC Actions

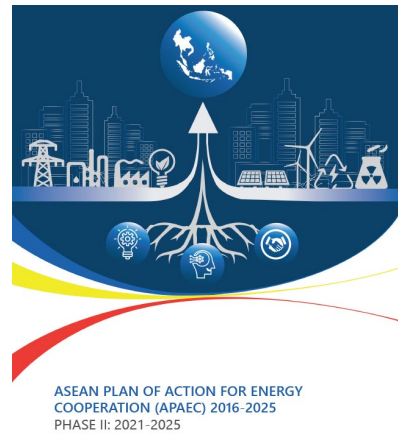
Sectoral / cross-sectoral plans

Sectoral plans:
Energy: APAEC 2016-2025 (7 areas and strategies for each area); **Food, Agriculture, and Forestry:** SP-FAF 2016-2025 (7 areas and strategies for each area); **Transport:** ASEAN Transport Strategic Plan 2016-2025 (5 areas and strategies for each area); **Infrastructure:** Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity 2025 (5 strategic areas and 6 core areas), etc.

Cross-sectoral plans:
Finance: ASEAN Taxonomy for Sustainable Finance, etc.

Sectoral / cross-sectoral plans

Energy: APAEC 2016-2025 (7 areas and strategies for each area);



ASEAN PLAN OF ACTION FOR ENERGY COOPERATION (APAEC) 2016-2025
PHASE II: 2021-2025



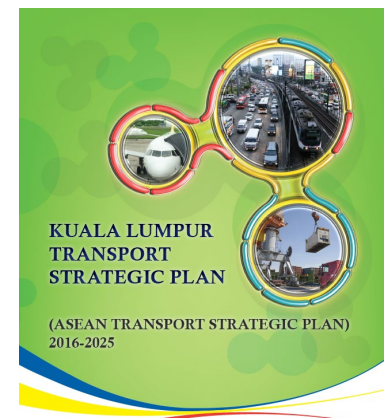
Food, Agriculture, and Forestry: SP-FAF 2016-2025 (7 areas and strategies for each area);



VISION AND STRATEGIC PLAN for ASEAN Cooperation in Food, Agriculture and Forestry (2016 - 2025)



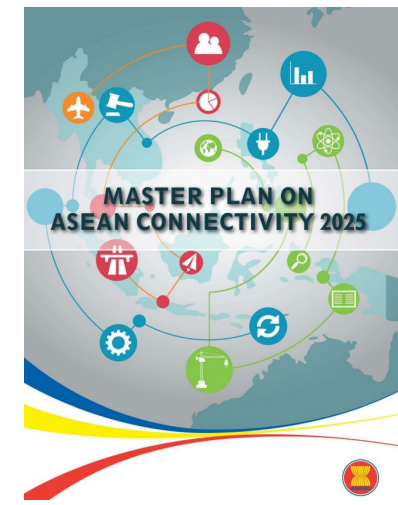
Transport: ASEAN Transport Strategic Plan 2016-2025 (5 areas and strategies for each area);



KUALA LUMPUR TRANSPORT STRATEGIC PLAN (ASEAN TRANSPORT STRATEGIC PLAN) 2016-2025

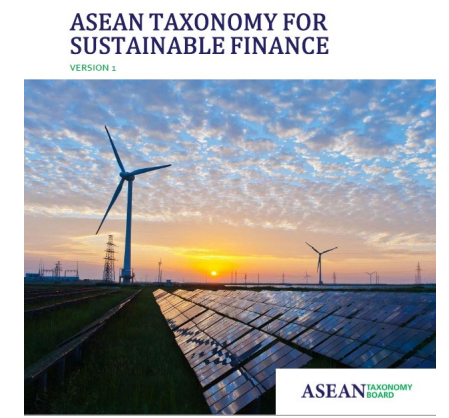


Infrastructure: Master Plan on ASEAN Connectivity 2025 (5 strategic areas and 6 core areas),



MASTER PLAN ON ASEAN CONNECTIVITY 2025

Finance: ASEAN Taxonomy for Sustainable Finance



ASEAN TAXONOMY FOR SUSTAINABLE FINANCE
VERSION 1

NOVEMBER 2021



Two-tier procedure (five steps) for developing and mainstreaming the ACCSAP

AWGCC Action Plan 2019-2025

Sectoral plans/strategies

ASEAN Climate Vision 2050

Step 1
Integration

Consolidation of strategic action areas and activities by linking them with the **climate change-related priority areas and strategies in sectoral/cross-sectoral plans**

Step 2
Inter-temporal Consistency

Examination of **2030 strategic targets (including numerical targets) and M&E framework** in line with the **long-term vision (ASEAN Climate Vision 2050)**

Step 3
Mitigation & adaptation synergy

Consideration of activities for **improving synergy between mitigation and adaptation and for avoiding trade-offs** for strategic action areas and activities for ACCSAP & sectoral/cross-sectoral plans

Step 4
Institutional framework

Establishment/arrangement of frameworks for (i) **implementation**, (ii) **resource mobilisation** and (iii) **monitoring & evaluation (M&E)**

Priority actions for adaptation and mitigation

Long-term goals; Projections on GHG emissions, energy, climate change, impacts, etc.

Methodology for mitigation and adaptation synergy

ASEAN Climate Change Strategic Action Plan 2023-2030 (ACCSAP)

Step 5
Mainstream-ing

Consideration of **expanding or strengthening sectoral/cross-sectoral planning areas/strategies in line with the ACCSAP**

Mainstreaming of the ACCSAP in sectoral/cross-sectoral plans and strategies of ASEAN

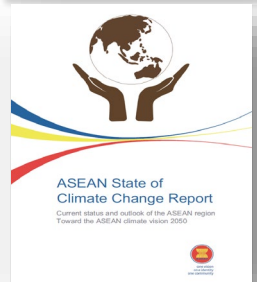
Tier 1

Development of ACCSAP

Tier 2

Mainstreaming of ACCSAP

Methodology development for mitigation and adaptation synergy

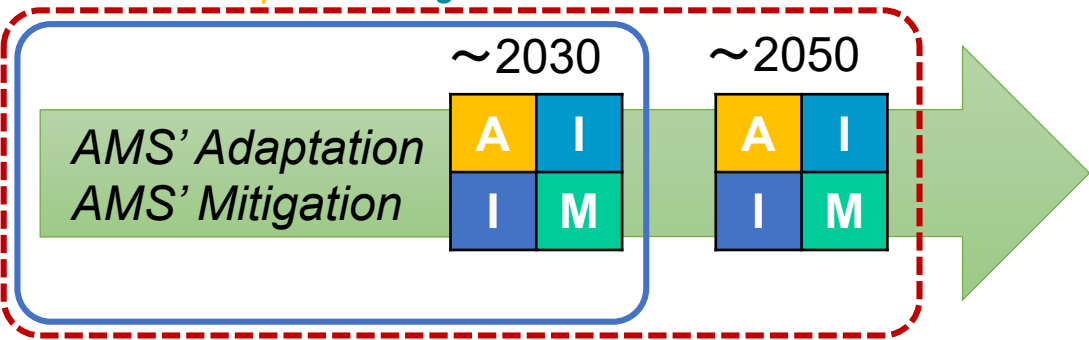


ASEAN pathway & goal

Current status of ASEAN

AIIM PATHWAY

Acquaint-Integrate-Involve-Motivate



ASEAN's overall goal in line with PA goals

Development
Adaptation
Mitigation
Synergising adaptation & mitigation

Prioritised regional actions until 2030

Long-term transition

Approach/ Process

Consideration of activities for improving **synergy between mitigation and adaptation** and for avoiding **trade-offs** for strategic action areas and activities of ACCSAP & sectoral/cross-sectoral plans

Development of the **Long-Term Roadmap for Climate Change Mitigation and Adaptation Synergy**

Outputs



By COP28 (2023)

ASEAN Climate Change Strategic Action Plan 2023-2030 (ACCSAP)

By 2025

Guideline on the Long-Term Roadmap for M&A Synergy

Core elements and tasks for developing the ACCSAP

Core elements/tasks of ACCSAP		AWGCC / AMS	Japan MOEJ / IGES	ASEAN Secretariat / Sectoral Bodies
What	Identification of suggested activities for prioritised actions	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Proposal of activities of the updated AAP 2019-2025 Approval of the suggested activities for the ACCSAP by considering prioritised action in the ASCCR and sectoral plans 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consolidation/proposal of suggested activities building upon the AAP 2019-2025 and prioritised action in the ASCCR 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stock-take of current status/gaps Proposal of activities based on sectoral cross-sectoral plans
When	Timeframe for implementation of suggested activities	<p>Creating schedule of the suggested activities for the ACCSAP through in-country consultations & the regional consultation meeting (RCM)</p>		
Who	Involvement of key partners and stakeholders	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Approval of key partners and stakeholders including national think-tanks 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Identification/proposal of key partners and stakeholders including national think-tanks 	
		<p>In-country consultations, RCM, and subsidiary technical meetings</p>		
	Institutional framework including mechanisms	<p>Creating a framework (incl. three mechanisms) by the above-mentioned stakeholder consultations including development partners, including the ASEAN Centre for Climate Change</p>		
How	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> i) Implementation and coordination ii) Resource mobilisation iii) Monitoring and evaluation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Suggestion / approval implementation and coordination mechanisms Suggestion / approval of resource mobilisation mechanisms Suggestion / approval on numerical targets and key policy indicators for monitoring and evaluation (M&E) 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Consolidation of numerical targets and key policy indicators for monitoring and evaluation (M&E) Consolidation of mechanisms for implementation and coordination and resource mobilisation 	<ul style="list-style-type: none"> Stock-take of current status/gaps of three mechanisms Suggestion of integration Identification of roles and functions of ASEAN Centre for Climate Change
		<p>Harmonisation / proposal of M&E framework among IGES, ASEAN Secretariat Divisions, ASEAN Centre for Energy (ACE) and ASEAN Centre for Biodiversity (ACB), etc.</p>		

Key stakeholders

■ ASEC Divisions

ASEAN Economic Community (AEC) Department:

Energy & Minerals Division, Transport Division, Food, Agriculture & Forestry Division, Finance Integration Division, etc.

ASEAN Socio-Cultural Community (ASCC) Department:

ASCC Monitoring Division, Education, Youth & Sports Division, Poverty Eradication & Gender Division, Disaster Management & Humanitarian Assistance Division, etc.

■ ASEAN Sectoral Bodies

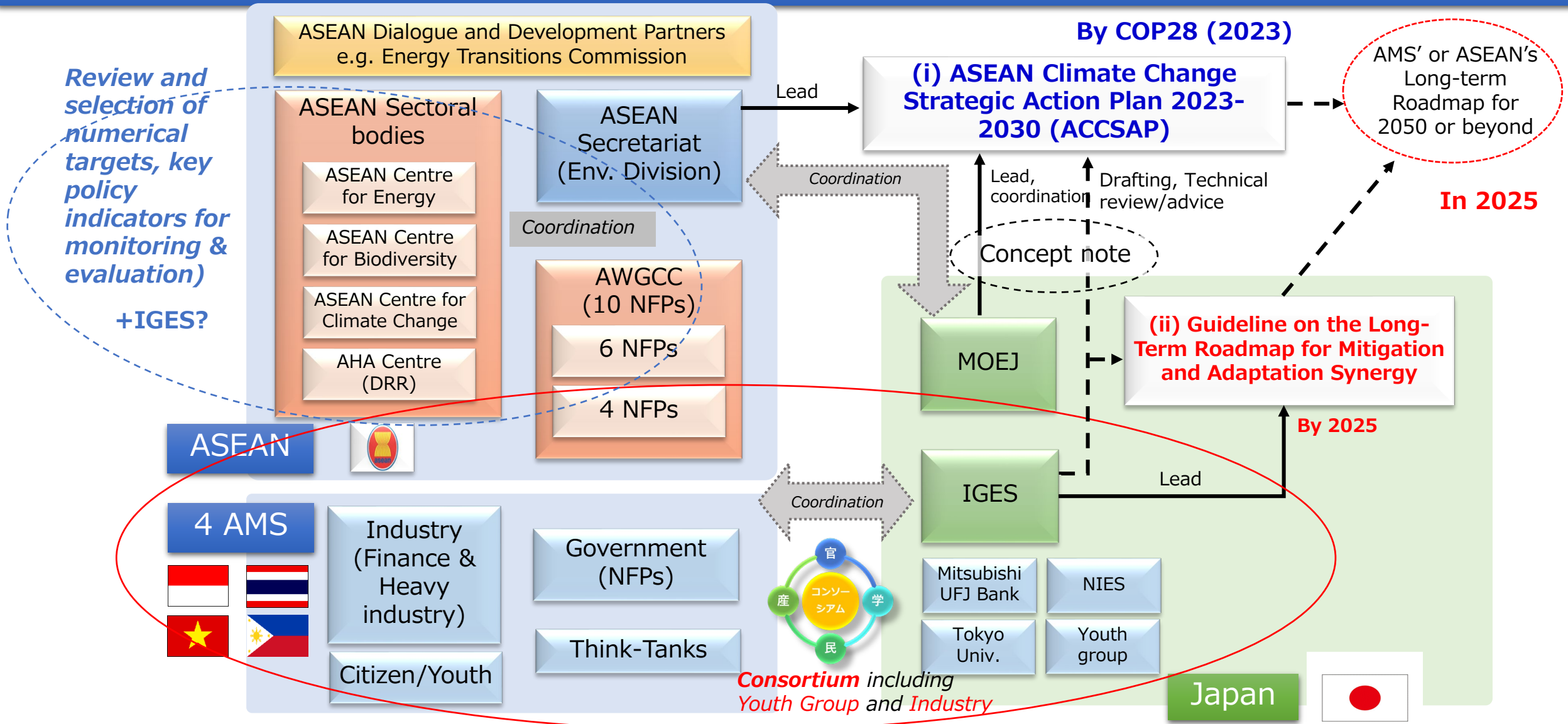
ASEAN Centre for Energy, ASEAN Centre for Biodiversity, ASEAN Centre for Climate Change, etc.

■ AMS

Relevant line ministries (development, finance, energy, etc.) as well as NFP of the AWGCC

Implementation Arrangements

ASEAN and Japan entities



AHA Centre: ASEAN Coordinating Centre for Humanitarian Assistance on disaster management

3. General Indicative Timeline

Tier 1

Development of ACCSAP

Tier 2

Mainstreaming of ACCSAP

Announcement
Guiding
Document

Release of the
ACCSAP

Follow-up meetings
for cross-sectoral
coordination

ASEAN-Japan
Summit / COP27

Regional
Consultation
Meeting

ASEAN Summit /
ASEAN-Japan
Summit / COP28



November 2022

June 2023

November 2023

April 2024