Carbon Dioxide Removal (CDR) credits in Puro.earth way

Marianne Tikkanen Head of Standard Puro.earth

Puro.earth Introduction

Who We Are

- Puro.earth the Carbon Removal (CDR) Crediting Platform, the world's leading Standard and Registry engineered carbon removals, founded in 2019
- Majority shareholder;



Visionary Leadership

- Jan Willem Bode, CEO
- Marianne Tikkanen, Head of Standard Developed world's first CDR Methodology
- Fredrik Ekström, Chairman of the Board Head of Carbon at Nasdaq

Trusted By

- Microsoft, BCG, EY, JP Morgan, British Airways, Standard Chartered, Lufthansa, Virgin Atlantic, PwC, Swiss Re, Telia etc.
- Puro is an official registry provider to Frontier Climate (include. Meta, Alphabet, Shopify, Stripe and McKinsey)
- Puro Registry endorsed by ICROA (2023) ICROA

Leading Suppliers Certified by Puro









400+

Registered Account
Holders

50+

Global Employees

1,100,076

Verified Certificates (CORCs) 78

Certified Suppliers

23
Countries

Methodologies

CORC CO2 Removal Certificate = Carbon Removal credit

CORC - CO2 Removal Certificate is an electronic document, which represents a Net Carbon Dioxide Removal volume of one (1) metric ton of Long-Term CO2 Removal. The Net CO2 Removal volume is determined by subtracting from the gross CO2 Removal volume any greenhouse gas emissions generated directly or indirectly by the removal activity.

1 CORC

= 1 ton CO2e removed and durably stored

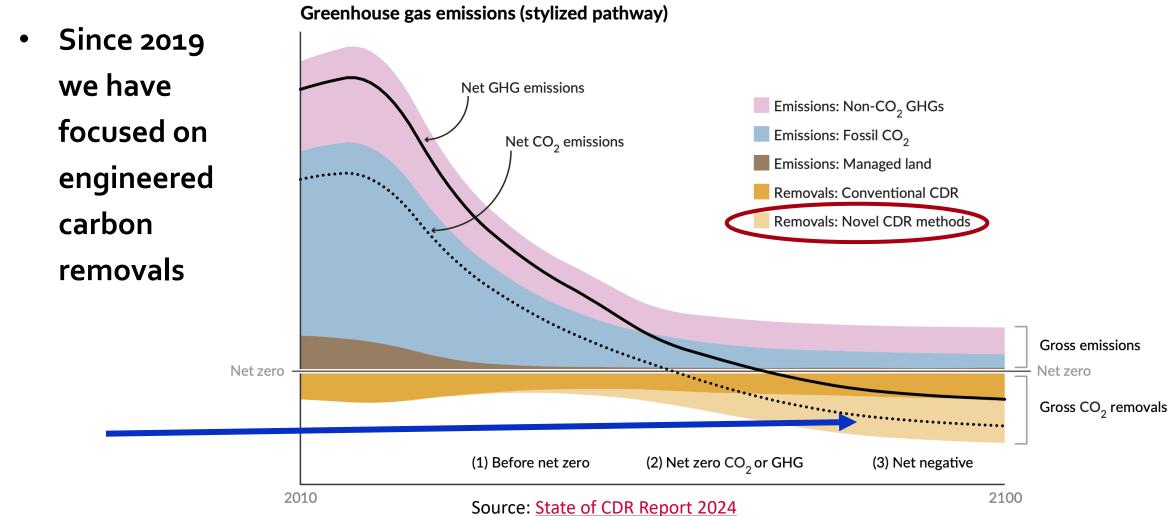
What does generating removal credits require?



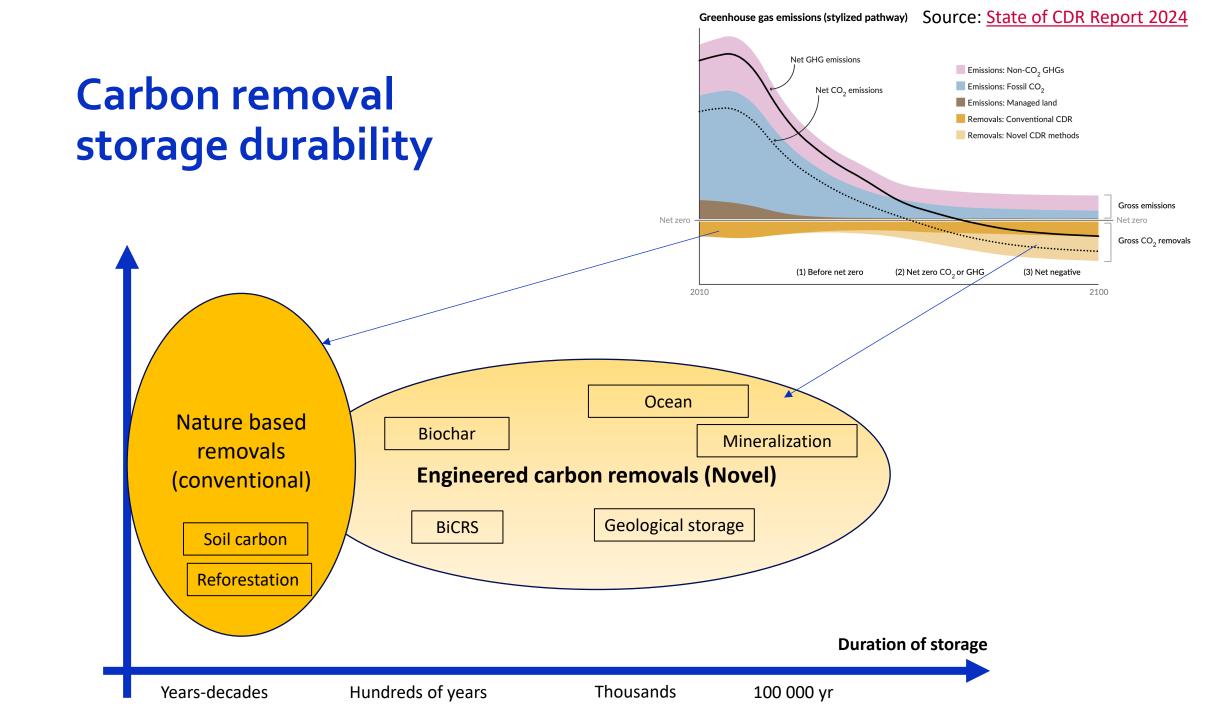
| DATE 🗸 | RETIRED CORCS ✓ | CERTIFICATES 🗸 | CREDIT TYPE 🗸 | METHODOLOGY 🗸 | BENEFICIARY 🗸 | retirement purpose $ ightsquare$ |
|------------|-----------------|--|---------------|----------------------------|--------------------------|---|
| 2024-12-20 | 429 | PURO_PR_CORC1000+_IS_631817_2024_9daebe2b- aee2-45ea-9e45-c92ec7e93692_1-429 | CORC 1000+ | Geologically stored carbon | Microsoft Corporation | Retired on behalf of Microsoft |
| 2024-12-20 | 269 | PURO_PR_CORC1000+_IS_631817_2024_62657006- c3db-4194-84b5-7ab68391eb87_1-269 | CORC 1000+ | Geologically stored carbon | Microsoft Corporation | Retired on behalf of Microsoft |
| 2024-12-20 | 2 | PURO_PR_CORC1000+_IS_631817_2024_e92cf935- 9164-4a35-a1c3-2efc6c2273d1_157-158 | CORC 1000+ | Geologically stored carbon | Microsoft Corporation | Retired on behalf of Microsoft |
| 2024-06-14 | 1980 | PURO_PR_CORC100+_BO_432524_2024_7e5baa63-d210-4a75-bd33- 9faf84b013e3_643002406801000010000000462679- 643002406801000010000000464658 | CORC 100+ | Biochar | Microsoft Corporation | Retired on behalf of Microsoft for voluntary purposes |
| 2024-06-14 | 10020 | PURO_PR_CORC100+_BO_432524_2024_04bdc067- 62eb-47dc-b814-491634dob153_1-10020 | CORC 100+ | Biochar | Microsoft Corporation | Retired on behalf of Microsoft for voluntary purposes |
| 2024-02-29 | 639 | PURO_PR_CORC100+_BO_432524_2023_5e24e534- e13f-4408-8e8c- gf65b094289a_643002406801000010000000205285- 643002406801000010000000205923 | CORC 100+ | Biochar | Microsoft Corporation | Retired on behalf of Microsoft for voluntary purposes |
| | | Learn more Download methodology | | | | |



The challenge: Deep emission reductions complemented by carbon dioxide removals (CDR)



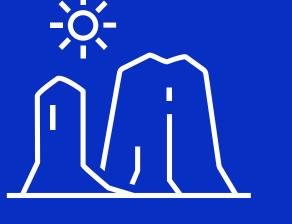
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Physical and chemical carbon storages

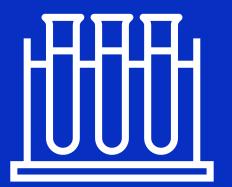


e.g. Geological formation



Chemical storage

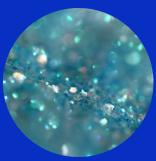
e.g. Mineralization (CaCO₃) or Rock Weathering (HCO₃⁻)



Puro Standard Carbon Removal Methodologies

Chemical Storage

1000+ years



Direct Air Capture and Ocean Storage

100+ years

1,000+ years

1,000+ years



Biochar

Carbonated
Materials
Mineralisation



Enhanced Rock Weathering

1000+ years



Marine Anoxic Carbon Storage

100+ years



Terrestrial Storage of Biomass

Physical Storage

1,000+ years



Geologically Stored Carbon BECCS, DACS

Thank you