# High Level Talks: A Review on Progress made for Smart, Zero Carbon and Climate-Resilient Cities in Malaysia and Japan

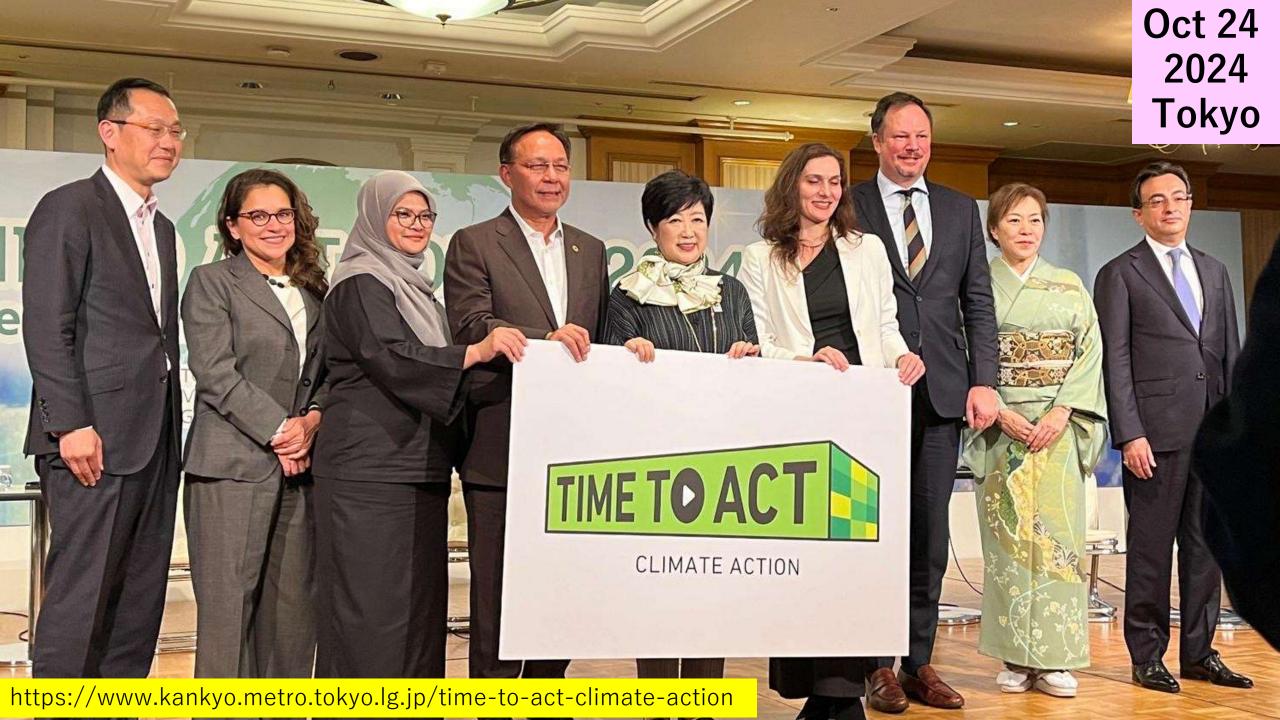
Jan 21st 2025

A Framing Presentation By:

University Technology Malaysia & Institute for Global Environmental Strategies









## TMG and KL Education Programme



#### [Activities]

The children were able to share the environmentally friendly initiatives (especially energy saving and renewable energy) and experiences they take on a daily basis at home, while also having the opportunity to share their culture to each other.

Children's International Conference on the Environment 2023 By TMG and KL City (20 primary school children)



#### [Activities]

In addition to presentations and joint research activities, the grass-roots exchange between high school students of KL and TMG, including cultural exchanges and lunch meetings, provided an opportunity to enhance common understanding between the two countries.

KL study tour for Tolyyo's high school students in 2022 and 2024

## Tokyo to Kuala Lumpur Low Carbon System (T2KLLCS): knowledge transfer on low carbon building systems

Tokyo Metropolitan Govt (TMG): The capital of Japan and the inventor of the first city based Cap-and-Trade Program for emissions from buildings

MOEJ City to city collaboration for a zero-carbon society

Kuala Lumpur City Hall (KL): The capital of

Halaysia; announced low carbon plan to reduce by 2030 carbon emission intensity of GDP by 70% (national target 45%)

Aug. 2019
Kickoff mtg @
KL City Hall

TOKYO TO KUALA LUMPUR
LOW CARBON SYSTE
(T2KLLCS)

:H and

Supported by IGES and Malaysian institutions

TMG's know-how on energy efficiency and renewable energy in around 4200 public buildings is transferred to KL for around 2000 public buildings. KL has decided to prepare her own budget to retrofit several main public buildings in FY2021 based on data analysis. The city has announced its target to become carbon neutral by 2050.

Datuk Mahadi Former Mayor of KL Mr. Ogawa Senior Director, TMG

## C40 World Mayors Summit @ Buenos Aires Oct 19th 2022



C40 Bloomberg Philanthropy Award



C40 Bloomberg Philanthropy Award Ceremony @ Buenos Aires

**Building a Climate Movement** 

Winners: Seattle, **Tokyo / Kuala Lumpur** 

Cleaning the Air We Breathe

Winners: Beijing, Pune

Accelerating Immediate Action in Critical

**Sectors** 

Winners: Addis Ababa, Amsterdam

**Building Climate Resilience** 

Winners: Dhaka North, Metropolitan Area of

Guadalajara

**Innovative Climate Solutions** 

Winners: Freetown, São Paulo

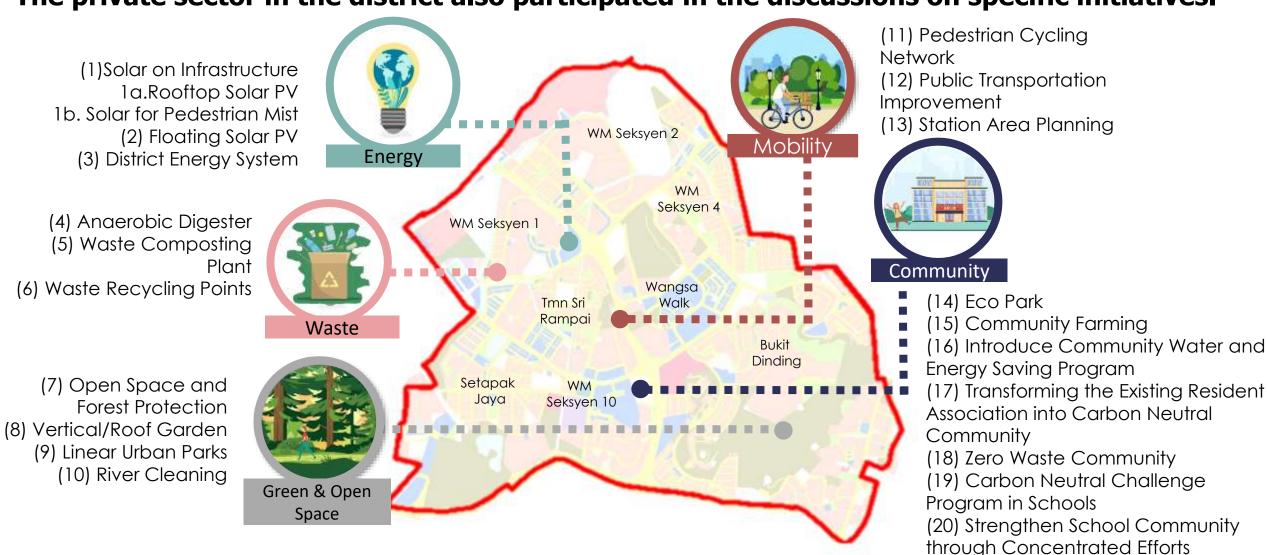






## Third year (FY2021): Discussions begin on the "Wangsa Maju Carbon Neutral Growth Center"

The private sector in the district also participated in the discussions on specific initiatives.



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## Project organization of 2<sup>nd</sup> phase (FY2022-2024)

## Tokyo Metropolitan Government (TMG)

Supports KL for sustainable policies and buildings at whole city level

## Saitama City Hall (Saitama)

Supports KL for sustainable energy management at neighbourhood level

<u>Takasago</u>
<u>Construction:</u>
Private sector:
timber buildings

**IGES**: Main coordinator

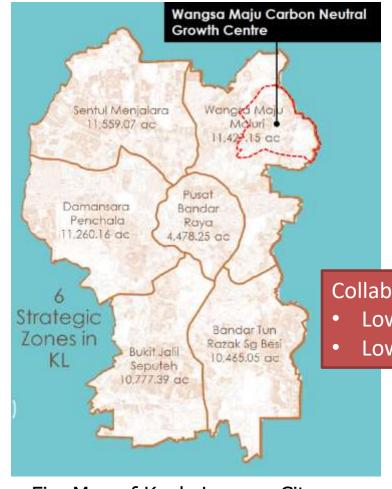


Fig. Map of Kuala Lumpur City

#### Kuala Lumpur City Hall (KL)

Streamline and enhance zero emission policies, ways to develop a zero emission neighborhood

**SEDA** (Sustainable Energy

**Development Authority):** 

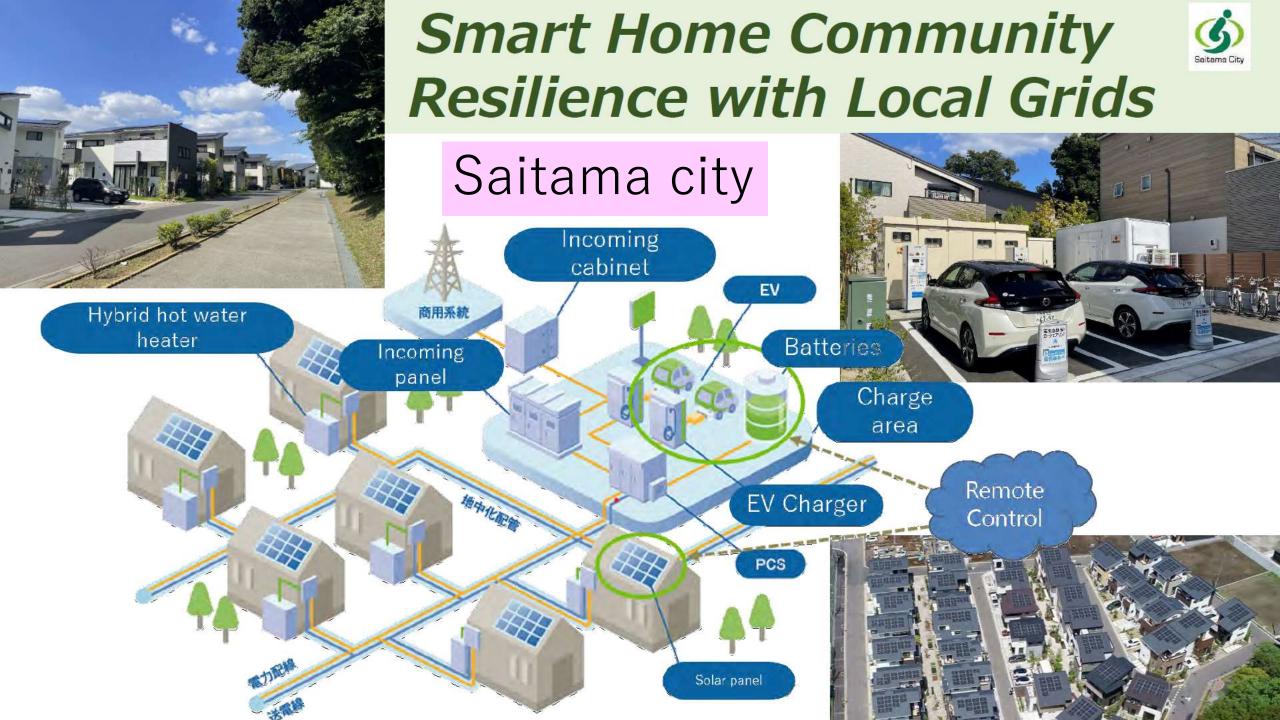
Public sector: energy management and policies

Collaborative topic: a system for

- Low carbon buildings
- Low carbon districts

Universiti Teknologi

Malaysia:
Local coordinator

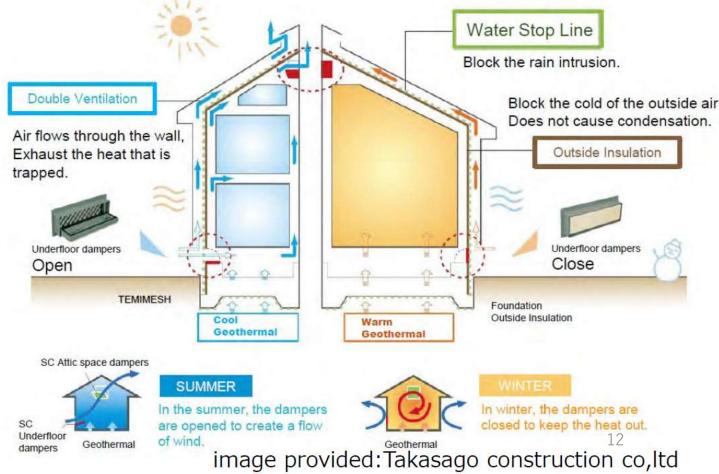


## Sustainable Wooden Architecture Highly Airtight and Insulated Houses





## Takasago Construction Co.



## Many Online Workshops

## Low carbon buildings/mobility • Nature based Solutions ~







KL-TMG-Saitama Carbon neutrality in mobil···· - スピーカービューとの共有画面



KL-TMG-Saitama Carbon neutrality in mobil… - スピーカービューとの共有面面



### Information exchange of Tokyo and Saitama's latest policies



CO2 emissions during operation will be reduced in the future due to energy saving and increased use of renewable energy. The importance of reducing CO2 emissions during construction (Embodied carbon) will increase as TMG implements "2030 Carbon-half" and "Zero Emission Tokyo Strategy"



new muteriels, transport construction before the within Embodied carbo

published in Net zero build (World Business Council for



## Saitama City Mayor Shimizu to KL High Level Talks 2023

Mayor Shimizu of Saitama City made a key note speech. SEDA speaks about Malaysia's national policies



Mayor Shimizu (Saitama), Ambassador Takahashi (Embassy of Japan)
SEDA, JICA Malaysia Office, JETRO Kuala Lumpur, JACTIM







KL Mayor Kamalzaman and Saitama Mayor Shimizu

**COURTESY CALL** 

**MAYOR OF SAITAMA CITY** 

7th August 2023

UTM expert on timber construction visits Saitama

July 2024 Saitama



UTM visits Saitama's forest, lumber yard and the construction site (2024.07.26-27)



### The Macro and Micro Linkage

Timeline	e <u>Macro-level</u>	<u>Micro-level</u>
2015	The Paris Agreement (Global)	
2020	Race to Zero (Global)	■ KL City's 2050 target for carbon neutrality(2020)
2021	Malaysia's Goal for carbon neutral by 2050	■ "Climate Smart and Low Carbon City Kuala Lumpur" in KL's Development Plan for 2040
		■ KL's public building procurement criteria adds low carbon
2022	• Industrialization Master Plan for 2030 includes decarbonization targets.	■ KL City develops a proof of concept for a low carbon district
2023		
2024	Energy Transformation Roadmap includes decarbonization targets.	
	Bursa Malaysia's Bursa Carbon Exchange (BCX)	■ New regulation (in discussion): real estate developers report to KL City Hall on their efforts to recognize low carbon in new constructions. (2024)

#### **Summary**

- Rapidly urbanizing cities may become locked-into energy-intensive development patterns
- Taking alternative development paths requires radical change
- Local government can influence the direction of the change through strategies, roadmaps and regulations.
- KL City also uses protected spaces to accumulate an understanding for low carbon buildings / districts.
- By doing so KL City is creating a normative environment for low carbon.
- KL City has been influenced by global climate actions, and in a way KL City is setting a standard for Malaysia's climate national actions.

